

**TOWN OF CANTERBURY, CONNECTICUT**  
**STATE SINGLE AUDIT REPORTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016**

## CONTENTS

	<b>Page</b>
<b>INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE REPORT</b>	
Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	1
<b>STATE SINGLE AUDIT SECTION</b>	
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program, on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Connecticut State Single Audit Act, and on the Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance	3
<b>Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance</b>	
Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance	5
Note to Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance	7
<b>Schedule of State Findings and Questioned Costs</b>	<b>8</b>

---

**INTERNAL CONTROL AND COMPLIANCE REPORT**

---

---

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL  
OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS  
BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH *GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS***

To the Honorable First Selectman and  
Members of the Board of Finance  
Town of Canterbury, Connecticut

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Canterbury, Connecticut (the "Town") as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements and have issued our report thereon dated December 15, 2016.

**Internal Control over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the Town's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or, significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

## **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the Town's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

## **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Town's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Mahoney Sabol + Company, LLP". The signature is written in a cursive, flowing style.

Glastonbury, Connecticut  
December 15, 2016

---

**STATE SINGLE AUDIT SECTION**

---

---

**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON COMPLIANCE FOR EACH MAJOR PROGRAM,  
ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER COMPLIANCE REQUIRED BY THE CONNECTICUT STATE SINGLE AUDIT ACT,  
AND ON THE SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE**

To the Honorable First Selectman and  
Members of the Board of Finance  
Town of Canterbury, Connecticut

**Report on Compliance for Each Major Program**

We have audited the Town of Canterbury, Connecticut's (the "Town") compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the State of Connecticut, Office of Policy and Management *Compliance Supplement to the State Single Audit Act* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the Town's major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2016. The Town's major state programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of state findings and questioned costs.

***Management's Responsibility***

Management is responsible for compliance with state statutes, regulations, and the terms and conditions of its state awards applicable to its state programs.

***Auditor's Responsibility***

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on compliance for the Town's major state programs based on our audit of the types of compliance requirements referred to above. We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the State Single Audit Act (C.G.S. Sections 4-230 to 4-236). Those standards and the State Single Audit Act require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on a major state program occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the Town's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.

We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion on compliance for each major state program. However, our audit does not provide a legal determination of the Town's compliance.

***Opinion on Each Major State Program***

In our opinion, the Town of Canterbury, Connecticut, complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major state programs for the year ended June 30, 2016.

## **Report on Internal Control over Compliance**

Management of the Town is responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal control over compliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above. In planning and performing our audit of compliance, we considered the Town's internal control over compliance with the types of requirements that could have a direct and material effect on each major state program to determine the auditing procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing an opinion on compliance for each major state program and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the State Single Audit Act, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Town's internal control over compliance.

*A deficiency in internal control over compliance* exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a state program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. We did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

### **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the State Single Audit Act. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

## **Report on Schedule of Expenditures of State Financial Assistance**

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town, as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Town's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon, dated December 15, 2016, which contained unmodified opinions on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the State Single Audit Act and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

*Mahoney Sabol + Company, LLP*

Glastonbury, Connecticut  
December 15, 2016

**TOWN OF CANTERBURY, CONNECTICUT**  
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

State Grantor; Pass-Through Grantor; Program Title	State Grant Program Core - CT Number	State Expenditures
<b>NONEXEMPT PROGRAMS</b>		
<b>OFFICE OF POLICY AND MANAGEMENT</b>		
<b>Direct:</b>		
Local Capital Improvement Program	12050-OPM20600-40254	\$ 55,431
Property Tax Relief for Elderly and Totally Disabled Homeowners	11000-OPM20600-17018	37,192
Property Tax Relief for Veterans	11000-OPM20600-17024	6,664
Municipal Grants-In-Aid	12052-OPM20600-43587	2,022
Property Tax Relief Disability Exemption	11000-OPM20600-17011	710
<b>Total Office of Policy and Management</b>		<u>102,019</u>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>		
<b>Direct:</b>		
Primary Mental Health	11000-SDE64370-12198	16,009
Adult Education	11000-SDE64370-17030	13,936
School Breakfast	11000-SDE64370-17046	6,016
Healthy Foods Initiative	11000-SDE64370-16212	3,339
Child Nutrition State Matching Grant	11000-SDE64370-16211	1,625
<b>Total Department of Education</b>		<u>40,925</u>
<b>CONNECTICUT STATE LIBRARY</b>		
<b>Direct:</b>		
Preservation of Historic Documents	12060-CSL66094-35150	<u>3,000</u>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION</b>		
<b>Direct:</b>		
Town Aid Road Grants	12001-DOT57131-43455	<u>224,629</u>
<b>DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT</b>		
<b>Direct:</b>		
Small Town Economic Assistance Program	12052-ECD46210-42411	<u>14,378</u>
<b>OFFICE OF EARLY CHILDHOOD</b>		
<b>Direct:</b>		
School Readiness in Competitive Grant Municipalities	11000-OEC64845-12113	240,467
School Readiness - Quality Enhancement	11000-OEC64845-17097	3,881
<b>Total Office of Early Childhood</b>		<u>244,348</u>
<b>CONNECTICUT JUDICIAL BRANCH</b>		
<b>Direct:</b>		
Judicial Fines and Fees	34001-JUD95162-40001	<u>1,245</u>
<b>Total State Financial Assistance Before Exempt Programs</b>		<u>630,544</u> <i>(Continued)</i>

*The accompanying note is an integral part of this schedule.*

**TOWN OF CANTERBURY, CONNECTICUT**  
 SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE *(Continued)*  
 FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

<u>State Grantor; Pass-Through Grantor; Program Title</u>	<u>State Grant Program Core - CT Number</u>	<u>State Expenditures</u>
<b>EXEMPT PROGRAMS</b>		
<b>OFFICE OF POLICY AND MANAGEMENT</b>		
<b>Direct:</b>		
Mashantucket Pequot and Mohegan Fund Grant	12009-OPM20600-17005	\$ 32,095
<b>DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION</b>		
<b>Direct:</b>		
Education Cost Sharing	11000-SDE64370-17041	4,747,745
Transportation of School Children - Public	11000-SDE64370-17027	72,340
Excess Cost - Student Based	11000-SDE64370-17047	1,991
<b>Total Department of Education</b>		<u>4,822,076</u>
<b>Total Exempt Programs</b>		<u>4,854,171</u>
<b>TOTAL EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE</b>		<u>\$ 5,484,715</u>

*The accompanying note is an integral part of this schedule.*

**TOWN OF CANTERBURY, CONNECTICUT**  
NOTE TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE  
FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016

---

Various departments and agencies of the State of Connecticut have provided financial assistance to the Town of Canterbury, Connecticut (the "Town") through grants and other authorizations in accordance with the General Statutes of the State of Connecticut. These financial assistance programs fund several programs of the Town.

**NOTE A - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

The accounting policies of the Town conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as applicable to governmental organizations. The following is a summary of the more significant policies relating to the preparation of the accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance.

**BASIS OF ACCOUNTING**

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance has been prepared on the accrual basis consistent with the preparation of the basic financial statements. Information included in the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance is presented in accordance with regulations established by the State of Connecticut, Office of Policy and Management.

For cost reimbursement awards, revenues are recognized to the extent of expenditures. Expenditures have been recognized to the extent the related obligation was incurred within the applicable grant period and liquidated within 90 days after the end of the grant period.

For performance based awards, revenues are recognized to the extent of performance achieved during the grant period.

The schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance contained in this report is prepared based on regulations established by the State of Connecticut Office of Policy and Management. In accordance with these regulations (Section 4-236-22), certain financial assistance is not dependent on expenditure activity or the achievement of performance goals and, accordingly, is considered expended in the fiscal year of receipt. These financial assistance program receipts are reflected in the expenditures column of the schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance.

**TOWN OF CANTERBURY, CONNECTICUT**  
**SCHEDULE OF STATE FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**  
**FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2016**

**I. SUMMARY OF AUDITOR'S RESULTS**

**Financial Statements**

Type of auditor's report issued:		Unmodified		
Internal control over financial reporting:				
<input type="radio"/> Material weakness(es) identified?	_____	Yes	_____	✓ No None Reported
<input type="radio"/> Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____	Yes	_____	✓ Reported
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	_____	Yes	_____	✓ No

**State Financial Assistance**

Internal control over major programs:				
<input type="radio"/> Material weakness(es) identified?	_____	Yes	_____	✓ No None Reported
<input type="radio"/> Significant deficiency(ies) identified?	_____	Yes	_____	✓ Reported
Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs:				Unmodified
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with Section 4-236-24 of the Regulations to the State Single Audit Act?	_____	Yes	_____	✓ No

The following schedule reflects the major programs included in the audit:

State Grantor/ Program	State Grant Program Core-CT Number	Expenditures
<b>Department of Transportation:</b>		
Town Aid Road Grants	12001-DOT57131-43455	\$ 224,629
<b>Office of Early Childhood:</b>		
School Readiness in Competitive Grant Municipalities	11000-OEC64845-12113	240,467

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs: \$100,000

**II. FINANCIAL STATEMENT FINDINGS**

No findings were reported.

**III. STATE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS**

No findings were reported.

**SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF THE STATUS OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS**

Finding 2015-1 Material Weakness in Internal Control over Financial Reporting has been resolved.